

## 2019 年中央研究院重要研究成果

### 語言學研究所

整體研究概述：

108 年度之整體重點研究，就性質而言包括理論語言學、語言類型學、歷史語言學以及跨學科語言研究四項，以下就各項之研究內涵及其 108 年度延續性與新興研究說明如下：

理論語言學：利用台灣多元語言（漢語、漢語方言及南島語）的先天優勢，結合既有的形式語言學理論，針對理論語言學提出的各項語法參數一一加以檢驗，建立具備跨語言基礎的構詞、句法、語意及相關介面之理論研究。

語言類型學：進行跨語言之比較及當代語言比較研究，作為歷史比較研究之基礎。

歷史語言學研究：利用田野調查所得材料，探討語言結構之歷史演變。

跨學科語言研究：與資訊科學及認知神經科學結合，進行與語音工程、語言模型、語言與大腦之關係的探討。

西元年：2019

研究人員(中)：孫天心

研究人員(英)：SUN, JACKSON T.-S

研究成果名稱(中)：草登嘉戎語口語文本分析暨語法綱要

研究成果名稱(英)：Tshobdun Rgyalrong spoken texts: With a grammatical Introduction

簡要記述(中)：草登嘉戎語是使用於四川西北部的一種形態豐富的獨立漢藏語。本書收錄了詳加註釋的分類口語文本，並附有草登話語音語法概要。草登及其他嘉戎藏族過去都有口傳敘事傳統，曾是族群內部主要的文化傳承及群體娛樂活動，現今惜已全面式微。本書精選了 75 則各類口語文本，對嘉戎口語資料的記錄保存與結構分析作出了顯著貢獻；語料是作者二十餘年來合作調查蒐集的，反映了第二作者石丹羅本人的母語。除了漢藏語系語言結構的研究者，本書也面向於有興趣探究中國西南少數民族本地文化及民俗風情的廣大讀者。

簡要記述(英)：Tshobdun Rgyalrong is a distinct, morphology-rich Sino-Tibetan language spoken in northwestern Sichuan. This book comprises an original collection of Tshobdun annotated spoken texts, accompanied by a synopsis of the phonology and grammar of the language. The oral tradition of storytelling used to be a primary means of cultural transmission and participatory entertainment in Tshobdun and other Rgyalrong communities. This tradition is sadly no longer practiced. The current volume of seventy-five carefully selected texts represents a substantial new contribution to the preservation and linguistic analysis of Rgyalrong spoken data. The data contained in this book were collected during extensive fieldwork conducted over the past two decades, representing the native speech of co-author Bstan'dzin Blogros. This book is intended for all readers interested in the structures of Sino-Tibetan languages and in the local cultures and folklore of non-Sinitic populations of southwest China.

西元年：2019

研究人員(中)：曾淑娟

研究人員(英)：TSENG, SHU-CHUAN

研究成果名稱(中)：中文自發性口語的韻律編碼：以子句型態規劃語言產製的實證研究

研究成果名稱(英)：Prosodic encoding in Mandarin spontaneous speech: Evidence for clause-based advanced planning in language production

簡要記述(中)：本文研究中文對話語音裡跨韻律單位 (PU) 的邊界基頻移動方式。主要分析 PU-起始與 PU-結尾的基頻值與其語意結構的連動關係。起始與結尾的基頻值可分別定義為該 PU 的

第一個與最後一個音節內，最大音強時間點所測量到的基頻值。PU 的語意結構則是透過共現的對話言談語意單位 (DU) 表示，通常會以子句呈現。我們的分析結果展示了跨邊界的基頻值與 PU-DU 的共現模式有顯著關連。左邊對齊的 PU-DU 邊界，引介了起始與結尾基頻值的顯著上揚。這兩處的基頻上揚說明了語者在規劃語意內容時，確實有將初始的口語產製形式納入規劃。PU-DU 右邊對齊的邊界則引介了起始與結尾基頻值的顯著下降。特別值得注意的則是，PU 起始值展現的下降 (基於 PU 結尾的語意而產生的回溯效應) 以及 PU 結尾值展現的上升 (連結 PU 起始語意的朝前攜帶效應)。這兩項結果提供了韻律實證，說明語意單位在自發性口語產製時的重要角色。

簡要記述(英)：This study reports the cross-boundary f0 shifting of prosodic units (PU) in Mandarin conversational speech by analyzing the PU-initial and PU-final f0 heights as a function of its semantic structure. Initial and final f0 heights were defined as the f0 values extracted at the energy max of the first and the last syllable of the PU. The semantic structure of the PU was defined based on its co-extensiveness with a semantic unit in discourse (DU), i.e., a proposition, often encoded by a clause. Our analysis shows significant relationships between the cross-boundary f0 heights and the PU-DU co-extensiveness. PU-DU left alignment introduces a significant up-shifting effect on both initial and final f0 heights. This pitch resetting is effective across the whole PU, suggesting speakers' sensitivity to the initiation of propositions in production. On the other hand, PU-DU right alignment introduces a down-shifting effect on both f0 heights. The regressive f0-lowering observed in the PU-initial f0 heights (anticipatory effect based on the PU-terminal semantics) and the progressive f0-raising of the PU-final f0 heights (carried-over effect based on the PU-initial semantics) both shed light on the psycholinguistic importance of the proposition and support its central role in advanced planning in spontaneous speech production.

---

西元年：2019

研究人員(中)：廖偉聞

研究人員(英)：LIAO, WEI-WEN

研究成果名稱(中)：漢語目的句之句法研究

研究成果名稱(英)：Syntactic structures of Mandarin purposives

簡要記述(中)：本文探討漢語中表達目的關係的三種結構，包含「來」字句，「好」字句，以及無標目的句。目的結構常被分析為修飾語，而漢語的修飾語都出現在左緣，然而這三種目的句在表面結構上卻出現在句子右緣，因此對理論的整體性產生了很大的問題。我們透過一系列的句法測試後得到的結論是這三種結構其實都不是右緣的修飾語。「來」字句在結構上應該被分析成補語，功能為次要謂語，「好」字句則是一種並列連接結構，而無標目的句是因為動詞提升後，才被留在右方的修飾語。我們使用的句法測試包括目的結構中空主語跟空賓語的性質，否定詞的管制域，「把」字句，主事性，以及多重目的句的線性排列。本研究透過研究典型的右緣修飾語結構來證明右緣修飾語事實上可能都不是真正的右緣成分，這個結論間接證實了線性對應公理(LCA)對句法結構的預測。

簡要記述(英)：This paper investigates three constructions in Mandarin, all of which convey a purposive/teleological meaning, including the lai purposive, the hao purposive, and the bare purposive. Despite the fact that each type of purposive clause in Mandarin occurs at the right edge of a sentence, it is argued that none of the purposive clause is a genuine right adjunct in the underlying syntactic structure. On the other hand, our analysis shows that the lai purposive employs complementation of a secondary predicate, the hao purposive involves conjunction of two clauses, and the bare purposive

should be analyzed as left adjunction that is stranded in the right edge after verb movement. The evidence for our analysis is drawn from subject and object gaps, the scope of negation, the ba-construction in Mandarin, agentivity, and linear ordering of multiple purposive clauses. This work thus demonstrates representative cases where a structure that appears to involve right adjunction may in fact employ no right adjunction at all. The conclusion is thus consistent with the prediction of Linear Correspondence Axiom (LCA).

中央研究院語言學研究所  
2019 年著作目錄

專書、論文集

Jackson T.-S. Sun, accepted, *Tshobdun Rgyalrong spoken texts: With a grammatical Introduction. (Language and Linguistics Monograph)*, Taipei: Institute of Linguistics, Academia Sinica..

主編之專書(論文集)

Henry Y. Chang, Hui-chuan J. Huang, accepted, *Papers From AFLA 25. Journal of South-East Asian Linguistics, Special Publication 4.*

期刊論文

Stacy Fang-ching Teng, accepted, 〈The three agent demoting prefixes (ki-, m-u-, kur-) in Katripul Puyuma: Their origins and possible development〉, 《Concentric》。(Scopus, THCI)

林若望、湯志真、張永利、舒志翔、廖偉聞, accepted, 〈“們”的語法語義限制研究〉, 《清華理論與實驗語言學 1》, 第一卷第 1 期。

吳瑞文, accepted, 〈論現代湘語中的覃談有別及其早期形式的擬測〉, 《中國語言學集刊》, 11.1/2。

舒志翔, accepted, 〈程度結構的焦點成分—以「太」字結構為例〉, 《台灣語文研究》。(THCI)  
(Chih-hsiang Shu, accepted, “The focus component in degree constructions: some remarks on the tai construction”, *Journal of Taiwanese Languages and Literature*)

Shu, Chih-hsiang, accepted, 〈On Embedded Contrastive Focus in Mandarin Chinese〉, 《Internal Journal of Chinese Linguistics》。

Chang, Henry Y., accepted, “Formosan speech act mood in comparative syntax”, *Journal of South East Asian Linguistics.*

田阡子、孫天心, accepted, 〈格西霍爾語動詞的時與體〉, 《LANGUAGE AND LINGUISTICS》。(SSCI) (IF: 0.308; SSCI ranking: 74.2%)

魏培泉, 2019, 〈從常用詞的分布看紅樓夢的作者問題〉, 《歷史語言學研究》, 13: 108-136。

Chao, P.-C. Chen, W.-F., & Lee, C.-Y.\*, 2019, “The second-order effect of orthography-to-phonology mapping consistency on Chinese spoken word recognition”, *JOURNAL OF NEUROLINGUISTICS*, 51, 1-16. (SCI, SSCI) (IF: 1.403; SSCI ranking: 72.6%, 18.1%)

Lee, C. Y., 2019, “Neural Underpinnings of Early Speech Perception and Emergent Literacy”, *FOLIA PHONIATRICA ET LOGOPAEDICA*, 7(4), 146-155.

吳瑞文, 2019, 〈論效攝細音字在原始閩語中的層次及其演變〉, 《國文學報》, 第 65 期 Vol.65: 75-118。(THCI)

江敏華, 2019, 〈論清濁別義及四聲別義在客家話中的表現〉, 《國文學報》, 第 65 期, 頁 43-74。(THCI)

魏培泉, 2019, 〈上古漢語意動式的發展〉, 《臺大中文學報》, 65: 1-24。(THCI) (Wei, Pei-chuan, 2019, “The development of putatives in Old Chinese”)

Hsu, C.-H.\*, Pyllkkänen, L., & Lee, C.-Y., 2019, “Effects of Morphological Complexity in Left Temporal Cortex: An MEG Study of Reading Chinese Disyllabic Words”, *JOURNAL OF NEUROLINGUISTICS*, 49, 168-177. (SCI, SSCI) (IF: 1.403; SSCI ranking: 72.6%,18.1%)

Liao, Wei-wen Roger\*, Tzong-hong Jonah Lin, 2019, “Syntactic structures of Mandarin purposives”, *LINGUISTICS*, 57(1) 87-126. (SSCI) (IF: 0.644; SSCI ranking: 58.6%;SSCI ranking: 58.6%)

吳瑞文, 2019, 〈現代湘語中的三個六朝江東方言詞〉, 《湖南科技大學學報(社會科學版)》, 第22卷第3期, 頁130-138。(CSSCI)

Aldridge, Edith, 2019, “Labeling and verb-initial word order in Seediq”, *Journal of East Asian Linguistics*, 28.4: 359-394.

Chen, A. C.-H., S.-C. Tseng, 2019, 〈Prosodic encoding in Mandarin spontaneous speech: Evidence for clause-based advanced planning in speech production〉, 《Journal of Phonetics》, 76: 1-22。(SSCI) (IF: 1.519; SSCI ranking: 21%)

Aldridge, Edith, 2019, “Subject/non-subject movement asymmetries in Late Archaic Chinese”, *Glossa*, 4.1: 1-38.

Lin, Jo-wang, Jane C-C Tang, Henry Y. Chang, Chih-hsiang Shu, and Roger W. Liao, 未出版, 〈A study of the restrictions on the distribution of =men in Mandarin Chinese〉, 《Theoretical and Experimental Linguistics》。

#### 專書(論文集)之一章

Jo-Wang Lin, accepted, “Correlatives”, editor(s): Lisa Matthewson, Cécile Meier, Hotze Rullmann and Thomas Ede Zimmermann, *Blackwell Companion to Semantics*, Blackwell.

Jo-Wang Lin, accepted, “Universal NPs, Distributivity and Dependent Indefinites”, editor(s): Ilaria Frana, Paula Menéndez-Benito and Rajesh Bhatt, *Making Worlds Accessible: A Festschrift for Angelika Kratzer*.

Liu, Y.-F., S.-C. Tseng\*, accepted, “Word Use and Word-level Reduction in Story-telling Speech of Chinese-speaking Hearing and Hard of Hearing Children”, editor(s): Judit Bona, *Disfluencies in Spontaneous Speech*.

Jackson T.-S. Sun, accepted, 〈The ancestry of Horpa: Further morphological evidence.〉, In Kong, Jiangping ed. 編, 《Ancestry of the languages and peoples of China (Journal of Chinese Linguistics Monograph Series, Number 28).》, Hong Kong: The Chinese University Press.。

Lee, C.-Y., 2019, “Chinese Reading Acquisition”, editor(s): C.-R. Huang, Z. Jing-Schmidt, & B. Meisterernst, *The Routledge Handbook of Chinese Applied Linguistics*, pp. 645-658, London: Routledge.

#### 學術會議(研討會)論文

Stacy Fang-ching Teng, 2019, 〈Voice, transitivity and coding of arguments in Puyuma 2-place predicates〉, 發表於 Workshop on Prominence in Austronesian Languages, Canberra: Australian National University, 2019-12-09 ~ 2019-12-10。

林英津, 2019, 〈夏漢對音的視角: 西夏文本《孫子兵法》與《類林》人、事、物、地名等對音語料〉, 發表於譯音對勘的材料與方法國際學術研討會, 北京: 中國社會科學院民族學

與人類學研究所，2019-12-02 ~ 2019-12-03。

- Lin, Y.-S., H.-H. Huang, S.-C. Tseng, H.-H. Chen, 2019, “Automatic detection of fillers in Mandarin conversational speech”, 35-38 pages, paper presented at *The third International Symposium on Linguistic Patterns in Spontaneous Speech (LPSS 2019)*, Academia Sinica: National Institute for Japanese Language and Linguistics and Institute of Linguistics, Academia Sinica, 2019-11-21 ~ 2019-11-22.
- Tseng, S.-C., 2019, “ILAS Chinese spoken language resources”, 13-20 pages, paper presented at *The third International Symposium on Linguistic Patterns in Spontaneous Speech (LPSS 2019)*, Academia Sinica: National Institute for Japanese Language and Linguistics and Institute of Linguistics, Academia Sinica, 2019-11-21 ~ 2019-11-22.
- Chang, Henry Y., 2019, 〈On numeral syntax and the typology of Formosan languages〉, 發表於 the 5th Mini-workshop on Austronesian Languages, National Kaohsiung Normal University: National Kaohsiung Normal University, 2019-11-19。
- Jackson T.-S. Sun, 2019, “How to Subgroup a new Tibetic lect? The case of Sastod (Khrochu County, Sichuan)”, paper presented at *ILAS colloquium talk*, 中研院語言所: ILAS, 2019-11-18.
- Chang, Henry Y., 2019, “Catenative verb classification and the grammar of nonfinities in Tsou”, paper presented at *the Workshop on Verb Classification in Formosan Languages*, Academia Sinica: Academia Sinica, 2019-11-15 ~ 2019-11-16.
- Stacy Fang-ching Teng\*, Wei-chen Huang, 2019, “Correlations between verb classes and agent demotion mechanisms in Puyuma and Paiwan”, paper presented at *Workshop on Verb Classes in Formosan Languages and Beyond: Cross-linguistic, Comparative and Diachronic Perspectives*, Academia Sinica: Institute of Linguistics, Academia Sinica, 2019-11-15 ~ 2019-11-16.
- 廖偉聞\*, 2019, 〈論漢語的(非)限定結構與類祈使成分的關係〉, 發表於第七屆現代漢語句法語義前沿研討會, 中國廣州: 廣東外語外貿大學, 2019-11-10。
- 林若望, 2019, 〈中文比較句的句法語義〉, 發表於日本中國語學會第 69 屆年會, 日本東京御茶水女子大學: 日本東京御茶水女子大學, 2019-11-02 ~ 2019-11-03。
- 林英津, 2019, 〈論根據少數民族語文獻復原漢語古籍: 以西夏文本《類林•孟陋》為例〉, 發表於第九屆中國少數民族古籍文獻國際學術研討會, 雲南: 昆明: 中國社會科學院民族學與人類學研究所 & 雲南社會科學院, 2019-10-27 ~ 2019-10-30。
- Chang, Henry Y., 2019, 〈Cardinal numerals in Formosan languages: A typological perspective〉, 發表於 the 3rd Workshop on Indigenous Languages in Taiwan, National Tsing Hua University, Nanta: National Tsing Hua University, Nanta, 2019-10-05。
- Jonathan P. Evans, 2019, “Changes in spoken F0 yielding changes in loudness.”, paper presented at *15th Phonetics and Phonology Meeting*, Düsseldorf, Germany: Heinrich-Heine-Universität, 2019-09-25 ~ 2019-09-27.
- Liu, Y.-F., S.-C. Tseng\*, 2019, “Use of words in story-telling data of Chinese-speaking hearing and hearing-impaired children”, 91-92 pages, paper presented at *Disfluency in Spontaneous Speech with an additional special day on (Dis)Fluency in Children’s Speech*, Budapest: University of Budapest, 2019-09-12 ~ 2019-09-14.

- Tzeng, Y.-L., Hsu, C.-H., Lee, C.-Y., & Tsai, J.-L., 2019, “Frequency and Predictability Effects in Natural Reading by Simultaneously Recording the Eye Movement and ERPs”, paper presented at *Architectures and Mechanisms of Language Processing, 2019*, Moscow, Russia: Institute of Cognitive Neuroscience and Centre for Language and Brain, Higher School of Economics, 2019-09-04 ~ 2019-09-08.
- Chou, C.-J., & Lee, C.-Y., 2019, “How the Age Affects Global and Local Context Effects: Constraining and Cloze Probability Effects on Chinese Classifier-Noun Agreement”, paper presented at *Architectures and Mechanisms of Language Processing, 2019*, Moscow, Russia: Institute of Cognitive Neuroscience and Centre for Language and Brain, Higher School of Economics, 2019-09-04 ~ 2019-09-08.
- Cheng, Y.-Y., Wu, H.-C., Shih, H.-Y., Yeh, P.-W., Yen, H.-L., & Lee, C.-Y., 2019, “Immature Mismatch Responses to Lexical Tones in Mandarin Children with Specific Language Impairment”, paper presented at *Architectures and Mechanisms of Language Processing, 2019*, Moscow, Russia: Institute of Cognitive Neuroscience and Centre for Language and Brain, Higher School of Economics, 2019-09-04 ~ 2019-09-08.
- Chung, J.-A., & Lee, C.-Y., 2019, “The Influence of Verb Bias on Online Subjective Relative Clause (SRC) Processing—An ERPs Study”, paper presented at *Architectures and Mechanisms of Language Processing, 2019*, Moscow, Russia: Institute of Cognitive Neuroscience and Centre for Language and Brain, Higher School of Economics, 2019-09-04 ~ 2019-09-08.
- Jackson T.-S. Sun, 2019, 〈Understanding Tibetic Evidentials: New Evidence from Sichuan〉, 發表於 Keynote address presented at the 5th Workshop on Sino-Tibetan Languages of Southwest China, China: Nankai University, 2019-08-21 ~ 2019-08-23。
- Sihwei Chen\*, 2019, “Graded possibility: Distinguishing epistemic modals in Atayal”, 408–417 pages, paper presented at *the 12th Generative Linguistics in the Old World & the 21st Seoul International Conference on Generative Grammar*, Dongguk University: The Korean Generative Grammar Circle, 2019-08-06 ~ 2019-08-09.
- Jo-Wang Lin, 2019, 〈Chinese Comparatives: In Defense of Phrasal Comparison〉, 發表於 the 12th International workshop on Theoretical East Asian Linguistics, University of Macau: Faculty of Arts and Humanities, 2019-07-09 ~ 2019-07-10。
- Wang, Yuyun\*, Wei-wen Roger Liao, 2019, “Speaker-anchoring, Attitudes, and Finiteness in Mandarin”, paper presented at *12th Workshop of Theoretical East Asian Linguistics*, Macau, China: University of Macau, 2019-07-09.
- Aldridge, Edith, 2019, “Syntactic Conditions on Alignment Change in Austronesian Languages”, paper presented at *International Conference on Historical Linguistics (ICHL) 24*, Canberra: Australian National University, 2019-07.
- Jackson T.-S. Sun with Chiu Chenhao, 2019, “Vocalic contrasts in Northern Horpa: An acoustic and ultrasound study”, paper presented at *keynote address presented at the 52nd International Conference on Sino-Tibetan Languages and Linguistics*, Australia: University of Sydney, 2019-06-24 ~ 2019-06-26.
- Jo-Wang Lin, 2019, 〈Comparatives in Chinese Revisited〉, 發表於 the International Symposium on

Formal Approaches to Meaning in Chinese , BEijing Language University : Beijing Language University , 2019-06-22 ~ 2019-06-23 。

江敏華，2019，〈《客家社會生活對話》的時體系統〉，發表於早期漢語方言語法工作坊，香港：香港科技大學，2019-06-14。

Zeitoun, Elizabeth, and lalo a tahesh kaybaybaw, 2019, “A morphological study of Hakka, Taiwanese Southern Min and Japanese loanwords in Saisiyat”, paper presented at *SEALS-29 (Southeast Asian Linguistics Society 2019)*, Tokyo: Tokyo University of Foreign Studies, 2019-05-27 ~ 2019-05-29.

Huang, Hui-chuan J., 2019, “Effects of metrical structure: Intervocalic glottal stops in Isbukun Bunun”, paper presented at *The 29th Meeting of Southeast Asian Linguistics Society*, Tokyo, Japan: Tokyo University of Foreign Studies, 2019-05-27 ~ 2019-05-29.

Zeitoun, Elizabeth, and Stacy F. Teng, 2019, “Origin and development of the active/passive morphology in Rukai and alignment patterns”, paper presented at *SEALS-29 (Southeast Asian Linguistics Society 2019)*, Tokyo: Tokyo University of Foreign Studies, 2019-05-27 ~ 2019-05-29.

Elizabeth Zeitoun, Stacy Fang-ching Teng, 2019, “Origin and development of the active/passive morphology in Rukai and alignment patterns”, paper presented at *The 29th Meeting of the Southeast Asian Linguistics Society (SEALS-29)*, Tokyo, Japan: Tokyo University of Foreign Studies, 2019-05-27 ~ 2019-05-29.

Chang, Henry Y., 2019, “Tsou exclamatives in comparative syntax”, paper presented at *AFLA 26*, University of Western Ontario, Canada: University of Western Ontario, Canada, 2019-05-24 ~ 2019-05-26.

江敏華，2019，〈客語近義複合式副詞的語義重疊分工及形成機制〉，發表於國際中國語言學學會第27屆年會，神戶：國際中國語言學學會、神戶市外國語大學，2019-05-10 ~ 2019-05-12。

Wang, Yuyun\*, Wei-wen Roger Liao, 2019, “Embedded Imperatives and Finiteness in Mandarin Chinese”, paper presented at *Person and Perspective: A Workshop honoring the work of Maria Luisa Zubizarreta*, Los Angeles: University of Southern California, 2019-05-04.

Aldridge, Edith, 2019, “Genitive Case and Its Origin in Archaic Chinese”, paper presented at *International Association of Chinese Linguistics (IACL-27)*, Hyogo: Kobe City University of Foreign Studies (神戸市外国語大学), 2019-05.

Chou, C.-J., & Lee, C.-Y., 2019, “How the Global Contextual Information Shapes the Constraining and Cloze Probability Effects on Chinese Classifier-Noun Agreement”, paper presented at *Neuroscience of Language Conference*, Abu Dhabi, United Arab Emirates: The NYU Neuroscience of Language Lab, New York University Abu Dhabi, and the NYU Abu Dhabi Research Institute, 2019-04-22 ~ 2019-04-23.

Chang, C.-T., Chao, P.-C., Hsu, C.-H., & Lee, C.-Y., 2019, “The HAROLD of predictive processes in sentence comprehension”, paper presented at *Neuroscience of Language Conference*, Abu Dhabi, United Arab Emirates: The NYU Neuroscience of Language Lab, New York University Abu Dhabi, and the NYU Abu Dhabi Research Institute, 2019-04-22 ~ 2019-04-23.

Chung, J.-A., Hsu, C.-H., & Lee, C.-Y., 2019, “The Influence of Verb Bias on Online Mandarin Objective Relative Clause (ORC) Processing: an ERP study Classifier-Noun Agreement English”, paper presented at *Neuroscience of Language Conference*, Abu Dhabi, United Arab Emirates: The NYU Neuroscience of Language Lab, New York University Abu Dhabi, and the NYU Abu Dhabi Research Institute, 2019-04-22 ~ 2019-04-23.

Jo-Wang Lin, 2019, “Non-quantificational mei ‘every’ in Mandarin Chinese”, paper presented at *the Interdisciplinary Workshop on Logic, Language and Meaning*, Tsing Hua University, China: Tsing Hua University, China, 2019-04-20 ~ 2019-04-21.

孫天心, 2019, “Evidentiality as information-access marking: Evidence from Tibetic”, paper presented at 香港中文大學「中央研究院院士訪校計劃」講座, 香港: 香港中文大學, 2019-03-28.

林英津, 2019, 〈中研院語言所講論會〉, 發表於中研院語言所講論會, 台北: 南港: 中研院語言所, 2019-03-01。

Huang, Hui-chuan J., 2019, 〈Glide strengthening in Atayal: Sonority dispersion and similarity avoidance〉, 發表於 16th Old World Conference on Phonology, Verona, Italy: University of Verona, 2019-01-16 ~ 2019-01-18。

#### 研究/計畫報告

林英津, 2019, 論根據少數民族語文獻復原漢語古籍: 以西夏文本《類林·孟陋》為例, 中國社科院民族學與人類學研究所委託。