

Table of Contents

Preface.....	i
List of Maps and Table.....	viii
List of Abbreviations.....	ix
Chapter I: Introduction.....	1
1.1 Preliminaries.....	1
1.2 Central Xiāng: It's Defining Features.....	1
1.3 Geographical and Topographical Matters.....	4
1.4 Methodology and Conventions.....	6
1.5 Phonological Synopsis of the Compared Dialects.....	8
1.5.1 The Xiāngxiāng Sound System.....	8
1.5.2 The Shuāngfēng Sound System.....	9
1.5.3 The Lóudǐ-a Sound System.....	10
1.5.4 The Lóudǐ-b Sound System.....	11
1.5.5 The Liányuán Sound System.....	12
1.5.6 The Ānhuà Sound System.....	13
1.5.7 The Xīnhuà Sound System.....	14
1.5.8 The Xùpǔ Sound System.....	15
1.5.9 The Chénxī Sound System.....	16
1.5.10 The Lúxī Sound System.....	17
1.5.11 The Huitóng-a Sound System.....	18
1.5.12 The Huitóng-b Sound System.....	19
Chapter II: Reconstruction of the Syllable Initials of Common Central Xiāng.....	21
2.1 The Labials.....	21
2.1.1 CCX *p-.....	21
2.1.2 CCX *p'-.....	21
2.1.3 CCX *b-.....	23
2.1.4 CCX *m-.....	24
2.2 The Labiodentals.....	25
2.2.1 CCX *f-.....	25
2.2.2 CCX *v-.....	27
2.2.3 CCX *ʋ-.....	29
2.3 The Dentals.....	30
2.3.1 CCX *t-.....	30

2.3.2	CCX *tʰ-	30
2.3.3	CCX *d-	31
2.3.4	CCX *n-	32
2.3.5	CCX *l-	38
2.4	The Dental Sibilants	38
2.4.1	CCX *ts-	38
2.4.2	CCX *tsʰ-	40
2.4.3	CCX *dz-	42
2.4.4	CCX *s-	44
2.4.5	CCX *z-	46
2.5	The Retroflexes	49
2.5.1	CCX *tʂ-	49
2.5.2	CCX *tʂʰ-	55
2.5.3	CCX *dʒ-	58
2.5.4	CCX *ʂ-	60
2.5.5	CCX *ʒ-	62
2.5.6	CCX *ɻ-	65
2.6	The Velars	66
2.6.1	CCX *k-	66
2.6.2	CCX *kʰ-	71
2.6.3	CCX *g-	74
2.6.4	CCX *ŋ-	75
2.6.5	CCX *x-	79
2.6.6	CCX *ɣ-	82
2.7	The Zero Initial	86

Chapter III: Reconstruction of the Syllable Finals of Common Central Xiāng 91

3.1	Finals having the Main Vowel *a	91
3.1.1	CCX *-a	91
3.1.2	CCX *-ia	93
3.1.3	CCX *-ua	93
3.1.4	CCX *-ya	93
3.1.5	CCX *-ai	94
3.1.6	CCX *-uai	95
3.1.7	CCX *-au	96
3.1.8	CCX *-iau	97
3.1.9	CCX *-an	100
3.1.10	CCX *-uan	103

3.1.11	CCX *-aŋ	104
3.1.12	CCX *-iaŋ	107
3.1.13	CCX *-uaŋ	110
3.2	Finals having the Main Vowel *ɒ	110
3.2.1	CCX *-ɒ	110
3.2.2	CCX *-iɒ	111
3.2.3	CCX *-uɒ	115
3.2.4	CCX *-ɒi	116
3.2.5	CCX *-yɒ	117
3.2.6	CCX *-ɒn	118
3.2.7	CCX *-uɒn	120
3.2.8	CCX *-ɒŋ	121
3.2.9	CCX *-iɒŋ	122
3.3	Finals having the Main Vowel *ə	123
3.3.1	CCX *-ə	123
3.3.2	CCX *-iə	127
3.3.3	CCX *-uə	127
3.3.4	CCX *-əu	128
3.3.5	CCX *-iəu	128
3.3.6	CCX *-ən	131
3.3.7	CCX *-uən	133
3.4	Finals having the Main Vowel *e	135
3.4.1	CCX *-e	135
3.4.2	CCX *-ue	136
3.4.3	CCX *-ie	137
3.4.4	CCX *-ye	140
3.4.5	CCX *-eu	140
3.4.6	CCX *-ien	143
3.4.7	CCX *-yen	144
3.5	Finals having the Main Vowel *i	146
3.5.1	CCX *-i	146
3.5.2	CCX *-ui	150
3.5.3	CCX *-yi	150
3.5.4	CCX *-in	151
3.6	The Apical Finals	154
3.6.1	CCX *-ɻ	154
3.6.2	CCX *-ɻ	154
3.7	Finals having the Main Vowel *u	155

3.7.1	CCX *-u	155
3.7.2	CCX *-iuŋ	158
3.8	Finals having the Main Vowel *y	159
3.8.1	CCX *-y	159
3.8.2	CCX *-yn	162
3.9	Finals having the Main Vowel *o	165
3.9.1	CCX *-o	165
3.9.2	CCX *-io	166
3.9.3	CCX *-uo	167
3.9.4	CCX *-oŋ	169
3.9.5	CCX *-ioŋ	170
3.10	The Rhotic Syllable *ʃ	172
3.11	The Syllable Nasal *ŋ	174
 Chapter IV: Reconstruction of the Tones of Common Central Xiāng		177
4.1	The Yīnpíng Tone	180
4.2	The Yángpíng Tone	180
4.3	The Shǎngshēng Tone	184
4.4	The Yángshǎng Tone	184
4.5	The Yīnqù Tone	187
4.6	The Yángqù Tone	188
4.7	The Rùshēng Tone	192
 Chapter V: Varia and Concluding Remarks		207
5.1	Demographic and Migration History	207
5.2	The Matter of Hardening	211
5.2.1	The Nature of Hardening	211
5.2.2	The Geographical Extent of Hardening	214
5.2.3	The Reality of Hardening	215
5.3	The Matter of Unrounding in Common Dialectal Chinese -ung and -iung ...	217
5.4	Certain Central Xiāng Lexical Items of Diagnostic Interest	219
5.4.1	Personal Pronouns (Singular)	219
5.4.2	Demonstrative Pronouns	220
5.4.3	Interrogative “What?”	220
5.4.4	The Subordinative Particle	220
5.4.5	Verbal Negative	221
5.4.6	Existential Negative	221
5.4.7	Perfective Negative	221
5.4.8	Some Individual Lexical Items	222

5.5	Earlier and Later Layer Phonological Features in Central Xiāng.....	227
5.5.1	Syllable Initials.....	227
5.5.2	Syllable Finals.....	231
5.5.3	Some Further Considerations Regarding the Finals.....	239
5.6	The Huitóng Question.....	243
5.7	Concluding Remarks.....	245
	References.....	249
	Appendix: Data.....	253
	Index.....	381